

$$G = 6.674 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N m}^2 \text{ kg}^{-2}$$

$$K = 9 \times 10^9 \text{ N m}^2 \text{ C}^{-2}$$

$$\mu_0 = 4 \pi 10^{-7} \text{ N A}^{-2}$$

$$e = -1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$m_e = 9.1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

$$M_T = 5.9736 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$$

$$R_T = 6370 \text{ km}$$

$$1 \text{ au} = 149\,597\,871 \text{ km}$$

$$\mathbf{F} = -G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \hat{\mathbf{r}}$$

$$E_p = -G \frac{M m}{r}$$

$$E_c = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$\mathbf{F} = K \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2} \hat{\mathbf{r}}$$

$$V = K \frac{q}{r}$$

$$B_l = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2 \pi r} \quad B_{\odot} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2 R}$$

$$B_{\infty} = \mu_0 n I$$

$$\mathbf{F} = q \mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{B}$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$\frac{F}{L} = \mu_0 \frac{I_1 I_2}{2 \pi d}$$

$$\text{fem} = - \frac{d\phi(t)}{dt}$$

$$\gamma(x, t) = A \sin(kx \pm \omega t + \delta)$$

$$P(r, t) = \frac{A_0}{r} \sin(kr - \omega t)$$

$$k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \quad \omega = \frac{2\pi}{T}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T} \quad v = \frac{\lambda}{T} = \frac{\omega}{k}$$

$$I(\text{dB}) = 10 \log \frac{I}{10^{-12} \text{ W m}^{-2}}$$

$$I_1 4 \pi r_1^2 = I_2 4 \pi r_2^2$$

$$n_1 \sin(\theta_1) = n_2 \sin(\theta_2)$$

Criteri DIN lents primes

$$\frac{1}{s'} - \frac{1}{s} = \frac{1}{f'}$$

$$M_T = \frac{y'}{y} = \frac{s'}{s}$$

Criteri DIN miralls esfèrics

$$\frac{1}{s'} + \frac{1}{s} = \frac{2}{R}$$

$$M_T = \frac{y'}{y} = - \frac{s'}{s}$$

$$E = hf \quad f = \frac{c}{\lambda}$$

$$h = 6,626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$$

$$\lambda_{\text{rebuda}} = \lambda_{\text{emesa}} \sqrt{(1 + \beta)/(1 - \beta)}$$

$$\beta = v/c \quad \oplus \dots \ominus \rightarrow \ominus v > 0$$

$$\lambda_m T = 2897 \mu\text{m K}$$

$$A(t) = A_0 \exp(-\lambda t)$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\ln(2)}{T_{1/2}}$$

Nom	Unitats
Coulomb (C)	A s
Joule (J)	N m
Newton (N)	kg m s ⁻²
Tesla (T)	kg s ⁻² A ⁻¹
Volt (V)	J A ⁻¹ s ⁻¹
Weber (Wb)	T m ²

Element	W (eV)
Cesi	1,94
Rubidi	2,13
Sodi	2,28
Silici	3,59
Alumini	4,08
Coure	4,70
Plata	4,73
Or	5,10



0 cm 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15